

CRIMINOLOGY

DIVISION OF EXTENSION UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO 1966-67



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1965-66

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Director of Athletics and Physical Education—Men . . . W. A. Stevens, B.S.
Director of Athletics and Physical Education—Women (Acting)
Director of Hart House Theatre R. S. Gill, M.A.
Miss D. Jackson, B.Sc., M.A.

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN CRIMINOLOGY

FACULTY

Professor J. Ll. J. Edwards, LL.B., M.A., PH.D., LL.D.
Director, Centre of Criminology

Dr. Alan W. Mewett, LL.B., B.C.L., LL.M., S.J.D.
Professor of Criminal Law, Osgoode Hall Law School

Mr. Mark B. Eveson, B.A., M.A.
Psychologist, The Bell Clinic

Professor John M. Gandy, B.A., M.A., M.S.S.A.
School of Social Work

Mr. W. T. Outerbridge, B.A., M.S.W.
Staff Development Officer
Ontario Probation Services

Professor Graham E. Parker, LL.B., LL.M.
Osgoode Hall Law School

Dr. H. Ward Smith, B.A., M.SC., PH.D.
Director, Attorney General's Laboratory

DIVISION OF UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

Business and Professional Courses

Professor M. R. Hecht, M.SC.
L. G. Dutton, C.D., B.A.

Co-ordinator
Supervisor

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN CRIMINOLOGY

This is an evening course which is designed to deepen the knowledge and understanding of criminology in its various aspects. It proposes to examine by the seminar method of instruction some of the basic problems in the study of crime, the administration of criminal justice, and the treatment of offenders.

The course is intended primarily for those with considerable experience in the public service or related areas who have already mastered a specialist activity and who wish to acquire a broader knowledge of and a deeper insight into their own field and other aspects of criminology. It envisages participation by legislators who enact criminal laws, police officers with responsibility for enforcing the criminal law, forensic scientists, lawyers who engage in trials to determine criminal liability, judges and magistrates who sit as adjudicators in criminal trials, social workers and correctional staff who, whether as probation officers, institutional staff, or parole and after-care supervisors, seek to return offenders to normal life as law-abiding citizens, as well as lay members of boards of correctional agencies, clergy, and chaplains to penal institutions.

A Certificate in Criminology will be awarded on successful completion of six subjects to be composed of three compulsory subjects and three optional subjects. Students may enrol in not more than two subjects each year. Thus the program can be completed in a minimum of three years. Students are expected to complete the program in not more than seven years. If special circumstances exist, a student may petition for an extension of the time limit.

The composition of classes will in part be dictated by the desire to ensure that the students represent a cross-section of the various philosophies normally identified with law enforcement, criminology, adjudication, and the correctional services.

Enrolment in a subject requires attendance at one two-hour session at the University each week. Students who enrol in two subjects attend classes two evenings a week. Classes begin Monday, September 19 and examinations are written in April or May.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants for the course must be:

- (a) university graduates, or

- (b) able to meet the general admission requirements of the University of Toronto (or their equivalent), or
- (c) of mature age, lacking Grade 13, but with suitable experience in the fields covered by the course.

Details of admission requirements for these three groups are shown below.

University Graduates

A student who has previously attended a university must submit official transcripts issued by the university or college concerned, giving in detail the courses completed, with the standing and the grade obtained in each course.

General Admission Requirements of the University of Toronto

The following grade 13 subjects (or their equivalent) are approved subjects for the purpose of admission to the University of Toronto.

ONE-CREDIT: Algebra; Analytical Geometry; Trigonometry and Statics; Biology; Botany; Zoology; Chemistry; Physics; Geography; History; Music; Art.

TWO-CREDIT: English; French; German; Greek; Italian; Latin; Russian; Spanish.

To be considered for admission, a candidate must have Ontario Grade 13, or equivalent, standing with at least nine credits, or eight credits if Biology is offered (see Group 4 below), chosen to satisfy each of the following groups, with minimum overall average of 60%.

GROUP 1 English

GROUP 2 Latin or two Mathematics

GROUP 3 One language from: French; German; Greek; Italian; Russian; Spanish; Latin (if not already chosen)

GROUP 4 At least three credits, or two credits if Biology is chosen, from: Algebra; Analytical Geometry; Trigonometry and Statics; Biology;* Botany; Zoology; Chemistry; Physics; Geography; History; Music;† or Art; one or more languages from Group 3.

*Candidates offering Biology may not offer Botany or Zoology.

†Music options for Ontario: In lieu of Ontario Grade 13 music, standing in one of the following examinations of the Royal Conservatory of Music of Toronto, or equivalent, is accepted: (i) Grade VIII Practical with Grade II Theory; (ii) Grade IV Theory. If the Royal Conservatory of Music of Toronto, or equivalent, examinations are offered, candidates must have the required overall average for the course sought on the academic papers offered. Royal Conservatory of Music of Toronto, or equivalent, examination marks are not included in the calculation of the overall average.

Mature Student

Candidates of mature age (25 years or older on October 1 of the session to which admission is sought) and who have had suitable experience in the fields covered by the course, may request special consideration if they have not completed in full the published Grade 13 (or equivalent) requirements. Such applicants must submit a birth certificate at the time of application.

A mature student is admitted on probation and must successfully complete his first two subjects in order to have his probationary status removed. A student on probation may not fail in more than one of his first two subjects and must obtain standing in his next writing of that subject.

Commencing with the 1967/68 session, mature students will be required to have standing in at least one subject at Grade 13 level (or equivalent) before being considered for admission.

Possession of minimum requirements does not in itself guarantee admission to the course.

Applicants whose mother tongue is not English may be required to submit evidence acceptable to the University of Toronto of facility in English.

If, in order to satisfy admission requirements, a student wishes to submit a certificate in a language other than English, it must be accompanied by a notarized English translation.

FEES

Tuition (each subject)	\$95
Equivalent Certificate Fee	\$ 5

(for certificates other than those of the Dept. of Education of Ontario)

Application forms **MUST** be accompanied by a cheque covering the fees in full. Cheques should be made payable to "University of Toronto" at par, Toronto. Post-dated cheques will not be accepted. Please *do not* send cash by mail.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Students may apply by mail, using the enclosed application form, or in person at the Division of University Extension, Business and Professional Section, Room 201, 84 Queen's Park, Toronto 5, from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily except Saturdays. For further information, telephone 928-2393.

The final date for submitting applications is July 15. Letters of enquiry are not considered to be applications. Applicants may be required to present themselves for an interview.

REFUNDS

Refunds will be granted only if requested *in writing* before the *second* lecture, accompanied by the admit-to-lecture card and the official receipt. Consideration may be given for partial refunds in circumstances which, supported by evidence, necessitate later withdrawal from the course. A charge of \$10 is made for a refund of fees.

WITHDRAWALS

A student who does not write the final examination at the end of any session will be considered to have failed in that subject, unless he has officially withdrawn from the course. Merely ceasing to attend class or notifying the instructor does not constitute an official withdrawal. A student who finds it necessary to cease attendance and who wishes to avoid being considered a failure must notify the Director, Division of University Extension, in writing, before March 15, giving the reason for withdrawal.

EXAMINATIONS AND MARKS

Only one set of examinations is conducted each session. Candidates who do not present themselves for the April examination must make application before September 15 for the following spring. This regulation applies also to those who fail to obtain standing at the April examination. A student who can present a petition before the end of the examination period stating that he was absent from an examination for reasons of health or business commitments, and who has sufficient evidence, will be allowed to write a special examination in the fall, following the spring examinations. There will be a fee of \$10 for this special examination.

To receive credit in a subject, a candidate must obtain 50% in the annual examination and 50% of the aggregate of his term mark and examination mark. A certificate will be granted to those who complete the six subjects with a mark of at least 50% in each subject and an overall average of at least 60%. A candidate who fails to obtain an average of 60% on his first four subjects will be required to repeat a subject in order to raise his average to 60% before being allowed to continue. To receive honour standing in the course, a candidate must obtain an average of at least 75% in the six subjects.

PASSES AND FAILURES

A candidate who fails three examinations, on first attempt, throughout the course will be obliged to withdraw.

A candidate who does not obtain a pass in both his term work and his final examination must re-enrol in the subject.

Obligatory Subjects

A candidate who fails to obtain standing in an examination may, at the opening of the next session, either make application to rewrite the examination on payment of \$10 special examination fee, provided he has successfully completed his term work, or pay the full tuition fee and re-enrol in the subject. Anyone who fails to obtain standing a second time in an obligatory subject will not be allowed to proceed with the course.

Optional Subjects

A candidate who fails to obtain standing in an optional subject may, at the opening of the next session, either make application to rewrite the examination on payment of the \$10 special examination fee, provided he has successfully completed his term work, or pay the full tuition fee and enrol, either in

(a) the same option

or

(b) a new option

A candidate who fails twice to obtain standing in his original option may transfer to a new option, but failure to obtain standing in the new option at the first time of writing will result in the student's removal from the course.

A candidate who fails to obtain standing at the first time of writing an option and who then elects a new option and fails to obtain standing, will be permitted to rewrite the new option only once, and if unsuccessful, must withdraw from the course.

GENERAL

All classes will be held from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. in the Seminar room of The Centre of Criminology, 607-609 Spadina Avenue.

The night phone number at the Division of Extension is 928-2394 (5:00 p.m. to 8:30 p.m.).

DESCRIPTION OF SUBJECTS

COMPULSORY SUBJECTS

THEORY AND METHODS OF CRIMINOLOGY: A basic course consisting of an examination of the causes of crime and the methods of investigation into criminal behaviour. After a discussion on the prevalence and distribution of crime, the theories and purposes of punishment, together with the attitudes of the courts towards offenders, will be studied. The nature of the sentencing process and techniques for properly discharging the sentencing function will then be considered. Special consideration will be given to juvenile courts and offenders.

TUESDAY—commencing September 20

Instructor—Dr. A. W. Mewett

Text: McGrath W. T. (ed.): *Crime and its Treatment in Canada*, Macmillan, 1965.

THEORY AND METHODS OF CORRECTION: A consideration of the historical development of penal methods; the foundation of the Canadian penal system. The structure and organization of institutional and non-institutional correctional services. An examination of the prison community, including officers and inmates, training, treatment and discipline. Community approaches to the prevention and control of crime: probation and parole as a relationship between offender and supervisor. An evaluation of correctional methods.

MONDAY—Commencing September 19

Instructor—W. T. Outerbridge

Texts: Korn R. R. and McCorkle L. W.: *Criminology and Penology*, Holt, Rinehart, and Wilson, Toronto 1965 (Part II)

Johnson N., Savitz L., and Wolfgang M.: *The Sociology of Punishment and Correction*, Wiley, New York, 1962.

ELEMENTS OF CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE: This course is concerned with the legal approach to deviant behaviour. Students will consider the kinds of behaviour for which the law has imposed penal sanctions, the concept of legal responsibility as seen in the mental element of a crime, and the defences open to an accused person. In addition to the basic issues of policy, specific crimes (e.g.

assault, homicide, larceny, white collar crime, sexual offences, conspiracy and attempt) will be examined. In discussing procedure, aspects of the pre-trial process (e.g. arrest, search, confessions, preliminary hearing), as well as the rules of evidence and procedure related to the trial itself, will be dealt with. Finally, the legal aspects of pre-sentence reports, sentencing, probation and parole will be considered.

THURSDAY—Commencing September 22

Instructor—Professor G. E. Parker

Text: Cross and Jones: *Introduction to Criminal Law*, Butterworth (5th edition, 1964).

OPTIONAL SUBJECTS

LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIME PREVENTION: Arrest, search, and seizure in the investigation of crime, including the interrogation of suspects, the examination of documents and the preservation of evidence. The rules of evidence as they affect law enforcement; modern problems such as wiretapping and electronic devices. Police organization control and training, and the relationship between the police and the courts, the public and the accused. The machinery of law enforcement.

MENTAL ABNORMALITY AND THE TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS: A critical assessment of concepts of mental abnormality, both clinical and statistical. A history of the development of psychiatric classification and its impression on the law. A historical review of the legal aspects of mental abnormality with special reference to the McNaughten rules and concepts of diminished responsibility. An analysis of the effectiveness of treatment in our own and other societies with reference to special groups of offenders; a discussion of future possibilities. The application of scientific method to problems of diagnosis, prediction and treatment. The necessity of social defence and the obligation to treat and cure.

DEVIANTS AND THE SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME: This course deals with crime as a special form of social deviance. Attention will be given to the development of sociological and socio-psychological theories of criminal behaviour, the relationship between crime and the social structure, and the type of delinquent and criminal offenders.

Among the types of criminal and delinquent behaviour that will be examined are : homicide, assaults, white collar crime, theft, robbery, drug addiction, and juvenile delinquency.

ASPECTS OF FORENSIC SCIENCE: A survey of the role of Forensic Science in the administration of justice. The theory and basics of the various specialties in this field will be covered briefly. The application and problems will be discussed in sufficient detail to provide for an appreciation of the significance of scientific evidence.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

July 15	Last day for applications
September 19	Fall term classes begin
December 15	Last day of fall term classes
January 9	Spring term classes begin
February 20-24	Reading Week (all lectures cancelled)
April 13	Last day of classes

It is not feasible to present every subject every year. Shown below is the proposed program for the next three years. Additional subjects may be added as circumstances dictate.

Obligatory

	1966/67	67/68	68/69
Theory and Methods of Criminology	X	X	
Theory and Methods of Correction	X	X	X
Elements of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure	X		X

Optional

Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention			X
Mental Abnormalities and the Treatment of Offenders		X	
Deviants and the Sociology of Crime		X	
Aspects of Forensic Science			X

CENTRE OF CRIMINOLOGY LIBRARY

STUDENT BORROWING RULES 1966/67

The facilities of the library are available to students and faculty and to all interested persons engaged in any area of the correctional process or the administration of justice.

HOURS: Monday–Friday, 9 a.m.–5.15 p.m.

RESERVE BOOKS: Overnight, 3 p.m.–10 a.m.

BOOKS: 2 Weeks.

BOUND SERIALS: 2 Weeks for last five years of a serial; older volumes used in library only.

UNBOUND SERIALS

OTHER THAN

LATEST ISSUE: 1 Week.

LATEST ISSUE: Overnight (no renewal).

REFERENCE For use in the library only.

COLLECTION:

SUMMER: June 1–September 1 (subject to recall after one month).

The library entrance is through the librarian's office.

CENTRE OF CRIMINOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Creation and Objectives

The Centre of Criminology was established within the University of Toronto on July 1, 1963. The objectives of the Centre are as follows:

- (1) The development of the most effective approach to the study of crime in Canadian society, its causes and its prevention, and the treatment of offenders, by way of collaborative efforts involving persons trained in the disciplines of law, psychiatry, psychology, sociology, penology and social work;
- (2) The study and investigation of problems directly concerned with the administration of criminal justice, the operation of the Criminal Code and of provincial legislation in the field of criminal law, the efficacy of existing sentencing practices and penal sanctions and of old and new methods of dealing with offenders in federal and provincial penal institutions;

- (3) The provision of graduate teaching courses and the supervision of research studies by graduate students in the general field of crime and corrections;
- (4) The organization of teaching courses in some aspects of criminology at the undergraduate level for students who may have in mind a career in the penitentiary, probation, parole or after-care services, in the police forces or in the pertinent departments of government concerned with crime and corrections;
- (5) The organization of series of lectures, and periodical seminars and conferences of short duration, with the aim of providing opportunities for the exchange of ideas and information between members of the Centre of Criminology and persons outside the University who by reason of their qualifications and practical experience can contribute much to the effective functioning of the Centre, at the same time, refreshing their training and bringing themselves up-to-date on national and international developments in the field of criminology;
- (6) The building up of a comprehensive library devoted to criminology in all its aspects. The resources of such a library will be made available to interested persons outside the University who are engaged in any area of the correctional process or in the administration of criminal justice.

UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

PROGRAMS

The Division of University Extension offers many other courses and services. Readers of this calendar are invited to ask about:

GENERAL COURSE (Extension) leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

GENERAL COURSE IN SCIENCE (Extension) leading to the Bachelor of Science degree (first year only).

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING (Extension) (first year only).

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN BUSINESS. Providing instruction in the basic principles of modern business, this course is designed for mature men and women in business, industry, and the Civil Service who are in, or working toward, positions of responsibility. One or two

of the six subjects may be taken each year. Six are required for graduation.

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION is intended primarily for those with considerable experience in the public service who wish to acquire a broader background in the political and social sciences essential to an understanding of the executive branch of government and its functions. Emphasis is on Canadian governments at all levels, (federal, provincial, and municipal), and their major problem areas. One or two subjects may be taken each year with six subjects required for graduation.

EVENING AND AFTERNOON COURSES IN THE LIBERAL ARTS provide a wide range of cultural and non-technical courses in the liberal arts for those who are not seeking credit towards certificates, diplomas, or degrees.

FRENCH SUMMER SCHOOL—SAINT PIERRE ET MIQUELON offers non-credit oral courses in elementary and advanced French. For the student who cannot go to France this summer, Saint Pierre and Miquelon offers, at a fraction of the cost, the next best opportunity to experience a memorable and profitable holiday on French soil.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COURSES are designed to meet the educational needs of supervisory, executive, and professional personnel. In general these courses are non-credit, and in many cases, there are no academic requirements for enrolment. There is a wide variety of courses covering such topics as accounting, administration, marketing, economics, finance, personnel administration, and many others, plus a group of courses especially designed for engineers. All instruction is given either by members of the faculty of the University of Toronto or by members of the community who are experts in their fields. Optional examinations are offered in some subjects.

CORRESPONDENCE COURSES are conducted for the Association of Administrative Assistants, the Canadian Credit Institute, the Canadian Institute of Realtors, the Canadian Institute of Traffic and Transportation, the Chartered Institute of Secretaries, the Association of Professional Engineers, and the Ontario Association of School Business Officials.

For information, call 928-2393.

The University of Toronto issues the following calendars and other publications concerning courses of instruction given by the University, any one of which may be had on application to the Registrar of the University or to the Secretary of the Faculty, School or Institute about which information is sought.

CALENDARS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

ADMISSION INFORMATION—	Admission Awards Admission Circular
APPLIED SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING—	Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering Engineering at Toronto—descriptive brochure Diploma Course in Operations Research School of Architecture
ARCHITECTURE—	Faculty of Arts and Science
ARTS AND SCIENCE—	Courses and Subjects in Arts and Science Diploma Course in Computing and Data Processing
BUSINESS—	School of Business—Graduate Programme in Business Administration
CHILD STUDY—	Institute of Child Study
DENTISTRY—	Faculty of Dentistry Courses for Graduates in Dentistry Dental Hygiene
EDUCATION—	Ontario College of Education Graduate Degrees in Education
EXTENSION—	Degree Courses in Extension Certificate Course in Business Certificate Course in Criminology Certificate Course in Public Administration Evening and Afternoon Courses in the Liberal Arts Business and Professional Courses Correspondence Courses Pre-School Education
FOOD SCIENCES—	Faculty of Food Sciences
FORESTRY—	Faculty of Forestry
GRADUATE STUDIES—	School of Graduate Studies
HYGIENE—	School of Hygiene
LAW—	Faculty of Law
LIBRARY SCIENCE—	School of Library Science
MEDICINE—	Faculty of Medicine Division of Rehabilitation Medicine Division of Postgraduate Medical Education
MUSIC—	Faculty of Music The Royal Conservatory of Music School of Music Year Book General Syllabus Pianoforte and Theory Syllabus
NURSING—	School of Nursing
PHARMACY—	Faculty of Pharmacy
PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION—	School of Physical and Health Education
SOCIAL WORK—	School of Social Work

